

## Message Text

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FOLLOWING REPEAT ATHENS 2580 ACTION SECSTATE INFO  
ANKARA NICOSIA DTD 22 MAR

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S E C R E T ATHENS 2580

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EO 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, GR, US

SUBJ: MEETING WITH BITSIOS: DISCUSSION OF CYPRUS

1. DURING MEETING WITH FOREIGN MINISTER BITSIOS MARCH 21  
(SEPTEL), AMBASSADOR INQUIRED HOW BITSIOS SAW NEXT WEEK'S  
DISCUSSION IN VIENNA CONCERNING CYPRUS. BITSIOS SAID HE  
EXPECTED THE TURKS TO CONTINUE TO APPEAR CONCILIATORY AND FELT  
THAT SOME NEW PROGRESS WAS POSSIBLE. INDEED, HE THOUGHT  
MAKARIOS HAD BEEN VERY SPECIFIC AND FORTHCOMING AND, OF COURSE,

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IT WAS STILL THE GOG'S POSITION TO SUPPORT MAKARIOS AND HIS  
NEGOTIATING POSTURE AS FULLY AS THEY COULD. INDEED, THE GOG  
THOUGHT THAT MAKARIOS MAY HAVE GONE TOO FAR IN AGREEING WITH  
CLIFFORD TO PRESENT A MAP REFLECTING BIZONALITY AND OTHER ELEMENTS  
INDICATING HIS MAXIMUM CONCESSIONS AS EARLIER REVEALED TO US  
AT THE HELSINKI CONFERENCE. BITSIOS SAID HE UNDERSTOOD,  
HOWEVER, THAT MAKARIOS' MAP WOULD PROVIDE FOR ONLY A 20 PERCENT

TURKISH ZONE AND THAT HE WAS HOLDING AN ADDITIONAL FIVE PERCENT BACK FOR NEGOTIATING PURPOSES.

2. IN ANSWER TO THE AMBASSADOR'S QUESTION WHETHER THE GOG POSITION ON A CYPRUS SETTLEMENT HAD CHANGED IN ANY WAY AND WHETHER GREECE WAS STILL INTERESTED IN PUSHING MAKARIOS TO SETTLE, BITSIOS CONFIRMED THAT THE GOG POSITION REMAINED AS ARTICULATED IN HELSINKI AND SUBSEQUENTLY, AND THAT THE GOG WAS PREPARED TO DO WHATEVER IT COULD WITHIN REASON TO BRING ITS INFLUENCE TO BEAR ON MAKARIOS. HE EMPHASIZED THAT SYG WALDHEIM HAD A CRITICAL ROLE TO PLAY IN KEEPING THINGS ON THE TRACK IN VIENNA. WALDHEIM HAS NOT ALWAYS TAKEN AS ENERGETIC AND IMAGINATIVE A PART AS NECESSARY IN THE INTERCOMMUNAL TALKS AND THE USG SHOULD URGE HIM TO TAKE A FIRM HAND IN VIENNA. BITSIOS BELIEVES THAT IF THE GOG IS TO BE ABLE TO INFLUENCE MAKARIOS IN A MEANINGFUL WAY IT MUST ALSO BE KEPT CURRENTLY INFORMED BY THE UN ITSELF WHILE THE TALKS ARE GOING ON, OT AFTER THEY HAVE CONCLUDED AND NOT SECONDHAND THROUGH THE US OBSERVER IN VIENNA. IF THIS IS DONE AND IF TALKS CONTINUE LONG ENOUGH TO MAKE IT POSSIBLE, HE SAID THE GOG WAS PREPARED TO BE HELPFUL BY PUTTING AS MUCH HEAT AS IT FELT IT COULD ON MAKARIOS.

3. AMBASSADOR ENQUIRED IF BITSIOS HAD ANY SPECIFIC EXAMPLE IN MIND AS TO HOW WALDHEIM COULD PLAY A MORE CONSTRUCTIVE ROLE THIS TIME IN VIENNA. BITSIOS SAID THAT, FOR EXAMPLE, IF ONE SIDE PRODUCED A MAP AND THEN INSISTED THAT THE OTHER SIDE DO LIKEWISE BEFORE NEGOTIATIONS COULD BE CONTINUED,  
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WALDHEIM SHOULD STEP IN AND PLAY A MORE ACTIVE AND CONSTRUCTIVE ROLE IN PRESIDING OVER THE NEGOTIATIONS. HE SHOULD NOT ALLOW THEM TO BECOME DEADLOCKED ON SOME PROCEDURAL ISSUE SUCH AS THIS. WHAT DIFFERENCE IT MAKE WHETHER THERE WAS ONE MAP OR TWO MAPS AS LONG AS A MAP OF CYPRUS WAS ON THE TABLE THAT CONTAINED SOME KIND OF A PROPOSAL. WALDHEIM SHOULD THEN TRY AND ELICIT A DISCUSSION OF THE MERITS OF THE PROPOSAL AND GET THE TWO SIDES DISCUSSING IN SPECIFIC TERMS WHERE THE PROPOSAL WAS ACCEPTABLE AND WHERE IT WAS NOT ACCEPTABLE AND HOW IT SHOULD BE REVISED. THAT WAS WHAT HE WAS TALKING ABOUT. IN OTHER WORDS, WALDHEIM WOULD HAVE TO PLAY A MUCH MORE ACTIVE ROLE BECAUSE THE TWO SIDES REALLY NEED THIS OUTSIDE HELP. MOREOVER, HE WENT ON, HE SIMPLY COULD NOT UNDERSTAND HOW WALDHEIM-- WITH NO UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY OR SECURITY COUNCIL MEETINGS GOING ON--SEEMED TO BE ABLE TO ALLOW ONLY TWO DAYS OR SO FOR HIS OWN PERSONAL PARTICIPATION IN THESE VIENNA TALKS. BITSIOS THOUGHT IS HIGHTLY IMPORTANT FOR WALDHEIM TO SUSTAIN HIS PERSONAL INVOLVEMENT FOR A LONGER PERIOD OF TIME AND

PLAY A MUCH MORE ENERGETIC ROLE IN ORDER FOR THIS NEXT  
ROUND OF TALKS TO MAKE THE PROGRESS WHICH WAS POTENTIALLY  
POSSIBLE. BITSIOS SAID THAT HE HAD BEEN IN TOUCH PERSONALLY  
AND DIRECTLY WITH WALDHEIM ON THIS POINT AND HE (BITSIOS)  
CLEARLY BELIEVED IT WOULD BE HELPFUL IF THE US ALSO  
WEIGHED IN HEAVILY WITH WALDHEIM ALONG THESE LINES.  
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